



LESSON 10. KEEPING THE WORLD CLEAN



**Describe the picture.
Give as many details as you can.**



1. Do you worry about the environment?
Why or why not?
2. What stories have you read or heard recently about the environment?

3 Rs for a Happier Earth



1. What are the things that should be reduced?
2. What are the things that should be reused?
3. What are the things that should be recycled?

Cause and Effect

noise pollution
air pollution

flood
wild fire

land pollution
water pollution

1



2



3



4



5



6



What are their causes and effects?

| | | | | |
|---------------|--------|----------|-----------|----------|
| emission | effect | cause | interfere | protects |
| contamination | waste | includes | domestic | damage |

1. Smoking can seriously _____ your lungs.
2. The _____ from cars are responsible for a lot of our air pollution.
3. Swimming in the lake is banned until the _____ is controlled.
4. I don't want to _____ with something about which I know nothing.
5. The experience has had a bad _____ on him.
6. Their marriage was a _____ *for* celebration.
7. The price of dinner _____ dessert.
8. The insurance _____ you against flooding.
9. The company hopes to attract both foreign and _____ investors.
10. We need to find ways to reduce unnecessary _____.

Fill in the gaps

Keeping

Our World

CLEAN 

There are lots of environmental problems nowadays, mainly because of pollution. It is the **contamination** of air, water and soil by different materials that **interfere** with human health and quality of life.

The **emissions** from the industries and engines, **including** cars, are big **causes** of air pollution and simple things that we do at home, like using aerosols, have bad **effects** on the ozone layer, which **protects** life on Earth from ultraviolet radiation.

Water is also suffering from pollution by **domestic**, municipal and also industrial **waste**.

It is up to us to stop **damaging** the environment. We all should be environment friendly!

Prepositions of Place – *at, on, in*

Prepositions of Place

General

Specific

IN

Neighborhoods
(Chinatown)
Cities
(Washington)
Countries
(The United States)
***Places with a Boundary**

ON

Streets, Avenues
(Pennsylvania Ave.)
Islands
(Fiji)
Large vehicles
(train, bus, ship)
***Surfaces**

AT

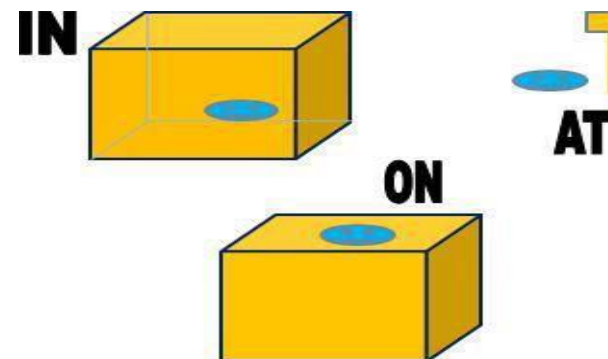
Addresses
(1600 Pennsylvania Ave.)
Specific locations
(home, the corner)
***Points**

Grammar Focus - Prepositions

Look at these examples:

- Jane is waiting for you **at** the bus stop.
- The shop is **at** the end of the street.
- Do you work **in** an office?
- I have a meeting **in** New York.
- There are no prices **on** this menu.
- You are standing **on** my foot.
- My plane stopped at Dubai and Hanoi and arrived in Bangkok two hours late.
- When will you arrive at the office?
- You are standing on my foot.
- There was a "no smoking" sign on the wall.
- I live on the 7th floor at 21 Oxford Street in London.

| at POINT | in ENCLOSED SPACE | on SURFACE |
|---------------------------|-------------------------|----------------|
| at the corner | in the garden | on the wall |
| at the bus stop | in London | on the ceiling |
| at the door | in France | on the door |
| at the top of the page | in a box | on the cover |
| at the end of the road | in my pocket | on the floor |



Grammar Focus - Prepositions

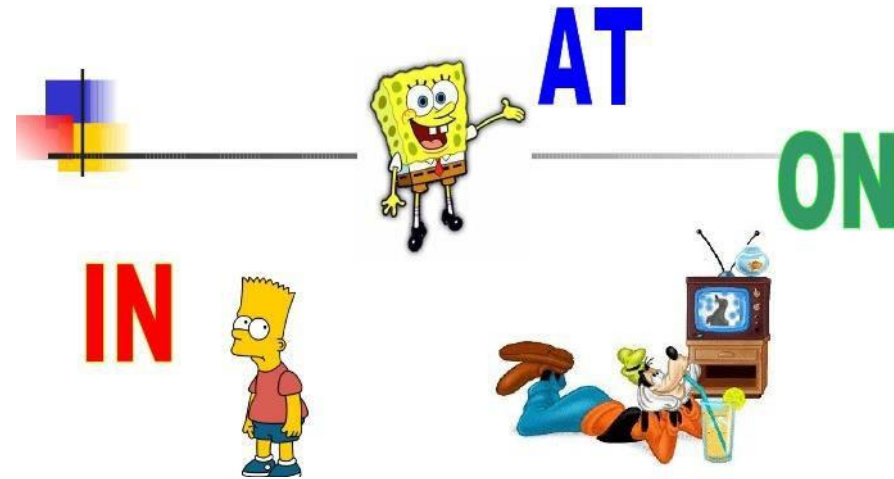
1. He's swimming _____ the river.
2. Where's Julie? She's _____ school.
3. The plant is _____ the table.
4. There is a spider _____ the bath.
5. Please put those apples _____ the bowl.
6. Frank is _____ holiday for three weeks.
7. There are two pockets _____ this bag.
8. I read the story _____ the newspaper.
9. The cat is sitting _____ the chair.
10. Lucy was standing _____ the bus stop.
11. I'll meet you _____ the cinema.
12. She hung a picture _____ the wall.
13. John is _____ the garden.
14. There's nothing _____ TV tonight.
15. I stayed _____ home all weekend.



Fill in the blank with the correct preposition.

1. Did you learn something school?
2. Don't put all your eggs one basket.
3. Eric is studying the university.
4. I live 12 Columbus Street.
5. Is John still bed?
6. I've read it a book.
7. James met us the door.
8. Janet is home right now.
9. I was stuck that traffic jam for hours!
10. She fell asleep the armchair.
11. Let's take the bus Columbus Street.
12. Look, the water!
13. There were no clouds the sky.
14. Matthew was work when I called.
15. Megan will be the office from nine to four.

Prepositions of Place



Put the correct prepositions in the correct places.

Clean Cars
+ Clean Fuels
+ Wise Use of Vehicles
+ Good Maintenance
= Improved Air Quality

What does this equation mean?

Complete the Sentences



No _____ . (Ex. No littering)

Don't _____ .

We can't _____ .

People must _____ .

We must _ _____ .

We should _____ .

We shouldn't _____ .

Make rules to keep the environment clean.

Wipeout!

means to destroy something completely.

BREAKDOWN

means when something reduce to its smallest parts

scale *Back*

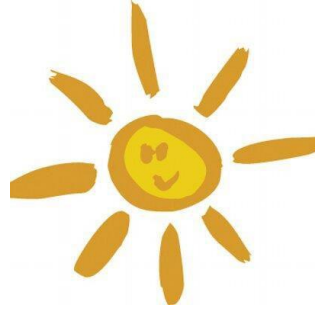
means to make something smaller in size, amount, etc. than it was before.

1. Plastics do not _____ quickly. It takes hundreds of years for a plastic to decompose.
2. Some people worry that climate change will _____ coffee crops in certain countries.
3. The country has _____ its use of fossil fuels and has started investing in renewable energy.

1. /disposable/using/ avoid/items/
2. or/ car/ out/ for /your/ swap/ feet/your/bike
3. as/only/ much/ use/ toilet/ need/ as/ paper/ you
4. store/bring/to /grocery /re-usable/ bags/ the
5. brushing / the/ turn off/while/your/ water/teeth.
6. conditioning/your/to/ family/ use/ less/ ask/ heat/ air/and
7. any/and/ bottles/home/ recycle/ bags/you/ have/at/plastic
8. use/off /that/ electricity/ uses/ switch/ anything/ not/ in/
when

Arrange the sentences in correct order.

Idiomatic Expressions



Something is ***a ray of sunshine*** if it brings happiness to someone.



If you're ***at sea***, or ***all at sea***, you're confused about something and not sure what to do.



If you're ***in deep water***, you're in some sort of trouble or in a difficult situation.

Make sentences using each idiom.



1. Do you worry about the environment?
2. What are the biggest problems facing our environment?
3. What would you do to save our environment?
4. Would you give money to or actively campaign for environmental causes?
5. What is the quality of the environment in your country?
6. What kind of environmental policies does your country have/need?
7. How important is the natural environment to you in your daily life?
8. Do you think our environment is beyond repair?
9. If the environment could speak, what would it tell us?

*We surely shall see the sun shine soon
You've no need to light a night-light
On a light night like tonight,
For a night-light's light's a slight light,
And tonight's a night that's light.
When a night's light, like tonight's light,
It is really not quite right
To light night-lights with their slight lights
On a light night like tonight.*



The End