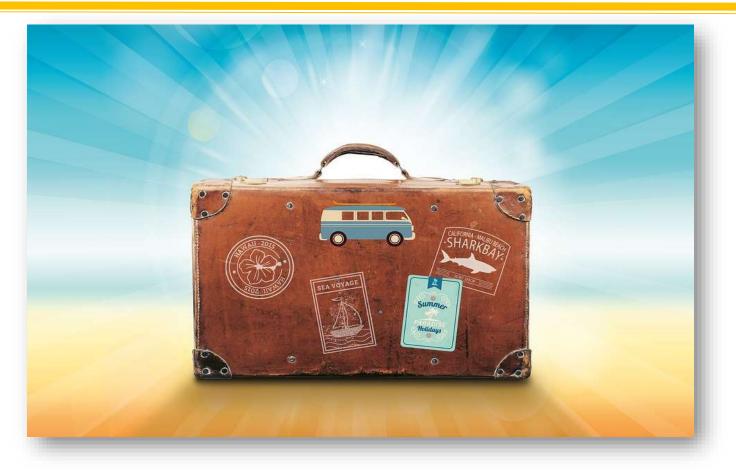
# **Learning Objectives**

### After this lesson, students will be able to:

- Define travelling and leisure travelling.
- Enumerate reasons people travel to one's country.
- Rank factors affecting one's choice of destination.
- Recognize and discuss vocabulary related to travelling.
- Practice a typical conversation in an airport.
- Utilize travel-related phrasal verbs in own sentences.
- Discuss idiomatic expressions related to jobs.
- Practice tongue twisters and minimal pairs.

### **Learning Objectives**



- If you were to travel anywhere right now, where would you go?
- What will you put in this suitcase?

#### Warm Up

**Travelling** is one of the common passions of most people. People travel to get pleasure or to take a break from their daily busy schedule. Traveling helps people refresh their mind and health as well.



Leisure travel is travel in which the primary motivation is to take a vacation from everyday life. Leisure travel is often characterized by staying in nice hotels or resorts, relaxing on beaches or in a room, or going on guided tours and experiencing local tourist attractions.

#### Introduction

### Why do people travel to your country?

Use the categories below to explain your answer.

| Food            | Architecture  |  |
|-----------------|---------------|--|
| Scenic Beauty   | Leisure Parks |  |
| Historical Site | Shopping      |  |

#### **Come visit my country!**

Generally, the travelers choose any destination for travelling considering the following criterion. Rank the following according to their importance to you.

- Scenic beauty
- Hospitality of local people
- Safety
- Availability of suitable accommodation
- Places to relax and take a rest
- Expenditure of the traveling cost
- Historical and Cultural interest
- Different cuisine
- Gaming and recreational facilities.
- Shopping Opportunities
- Climate and comfort



### **Choosing your Destination**

#### Choose the country where you can find these places.



Buckingham Palace



Winter Palace



**World Famous Tourist Attraction** 



**Eiffel Tower** 



Great Wall

| China    |
|----------|
| France   |
| England  |
| Russia   |
| New York |
| India    |
|          |



Empire State Building

#### Match the words with their correct meaning on the right.

- a. (adjective)- strange, mysterious, exciting, unknown
- b. (idiom)- strong desire to travel
- c. large amounts of people go to the same place at the same time
- d. feeling like you have done something important and good
- e. to be at home, in a familiar or comfortable
- f. to look around and find out new things
- g. something unknown, something that needs to be found out
- h. to go from one place to another without any definite plans
- i. (adjective)- very large
- j. view, way of seeing things

- 1. Travel Bug
- 2. To Wander
- 3. To Explore
- 4. Exotic
- 5. Mystery
- 6. To Flock
- 7. Vast
- 8. Perspective
- 9. Accomplishment
- 10.to be in the comfort of (one's) own home

### **Vocabulary Preview**



Have you ever had the desire to **wander** the world and see what was out there? While some people prefer to stay in the **comfort of their own home**, others have been bitten by the **travel bug** and can't wait to **explore** the world. Exotic places call to them. "Come visit me and I will show you my **mysteries**," they say.

Every year millions of people pack their suitcases or put on backpacks and **flock** to visit the seven continents of the world. They **wander** through the castles and museums of Europe, and the cities and natural wonders of North and South America. Some visit the vast **exotic** cultures of Asia, Africa and the Middle East. The great outback of Australia is a wonderland for those who go there. And a few lucky people even make to the most **mysterious** continent on the earth-Antarctica.

Why do people want to **explore** the world? It gives them a better **perspective** about the earth and the people living on it. It opens their minds, it gives them a feeling of **accomplishment**, and it makes them feel alive. So save some money, get your passport ready, and see the world. It will change your life forever.

#### **Reading Exercise**

#### 1. True or False

- a. No one wants to stay at home.
- b. Some people are bitten by the travel bug.
- c. Everyone wants to visit the seven continents of the world.
- d. Some people like to visit exotic places.
- e. Many people are able to go to earth-Antartica
- f. People explore the world because it gives them better perspective.
- 2. Are there mysterious places you would like to visit?
- 3. Why are people interested in exotic places?
- 4. What do you mostly want to see or experience when you travel?
- 5. How can travelling change someone's perspective?
- 6. Do you think traveling can change someone's life forever? Why or Why not?

### **Reading Comprehension**

Match the words with the pictures and discuss.



#### **Vocabulary Build Up**

#### Practice the conversation with your teacher and discuss the underlined words.

**Agent:** Good afternoon! Where are you <u>flying</u> to today?

Dan: Los Angeles.

Agent: May I have your passport, please?

Dan: Here you go.

Agent: Are you checking any bags?

Dan: Just this one.

Agent: OK, please place your bag on the scale.

**Dan:** I have a <u>stopover</u> in Chicago – do I need to pick up my luggage there?

**Agent:** No, it'll <u>go straight</u> through to Los Angeles.

Here are your boarding passes – your flight leaves from gate 15A

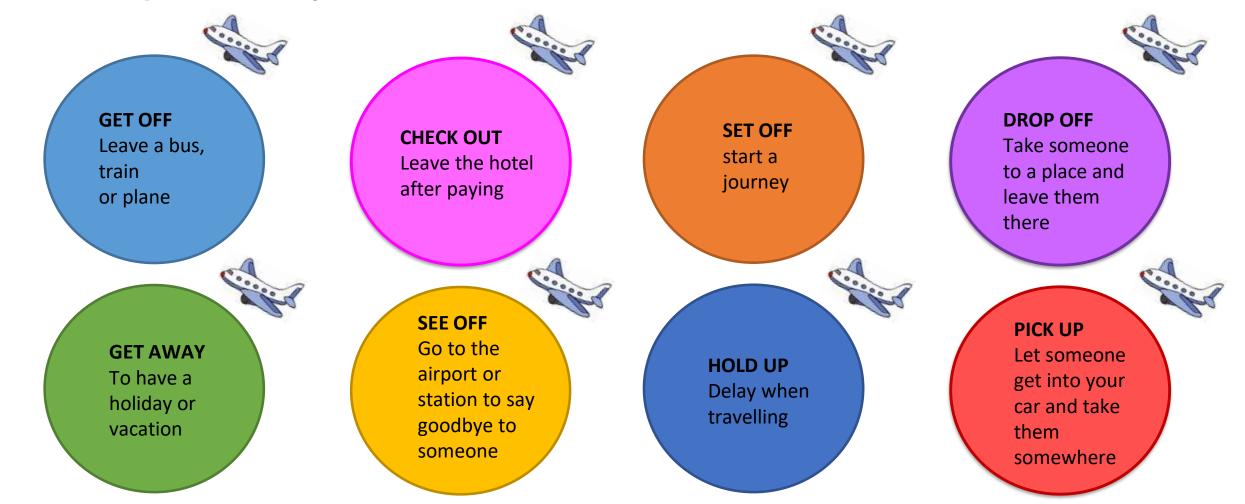
and it'll begin <u>boarding</u> at 3:20.Your seat number is 26E.

Dan: Thanks.

#### At the Airport



Use the phrases in your own sentence.



#### **Phrasal Verbs**

#### The Word's Top 10 Most Visited Cities (Forbes)

- 1. Bangkok
- 2. London
- 3. Paris
- 4. Singapore
- 5. New York
- 6. Istanbul
- 7. Dubai
- 8. Kuala Lumpur
- 9. Hong kong

10.Barcelona

- 1. What do you know about these cities?
- 2. Which among these cities do you think is the best?
- 3. What would you do in these cities?
- 4. Do you know anyone who lives in these cities?
- 5. What city in your country is the most visited by tourists?
- 6. What other famous cities do you know?



### **Going Places**

Choose the words that best describe the pictures.



Colosseum



Tokyo



Beijing



Museum



Singapore



Cape Town, South Africa

#### ADJECTIVES

Boring Polluted Ancient Fascinating Cosmopolitan Crowded Captivating Historical Dull Dirty Modern Interesting

### **Describing Places**

#### Simple Past Tense

The **simple past** is a verb tense that is used to talk about things that happened or existed before now. The simple past tense shows that you are talking about something that has already happened. It emphasizes that the action is finished.

### Example: She went to London last week.

You can also use the simple past to talk about a past state of being, such as the way someone felt about something. This is often expressed with the simple past tense of the verb **to be** and an adjective, noun, or prepositional phrase.

### Example: She was tired from her trip.

#### How to Formulate the Simple Past

For regular verbs, add -ed to the root form of the verb (or just -d if the root form already ends in an e): Play $\rightarrow$ Played Type $\rightarrow$ Typed Listen $\rightarrow$ Listened Push $\rightarrow$ Pushed Love $\rightarrow$ Loved

For other irregular verbs, including the verb **to be**, the simple past forms are more erratic: See $\rightarrow$ Saw Build $\rightarrow$ Built Go $\rightarrow$ Went Do $\rightarrow$ Did Rise $\rightarrow$ Rose Am/Is/Are $\rightarrow$ Was/Were

#### **Grammar Chunk**

**Simple Past Tense** 



### **TRIP TO LONDON**

I to (go) London last month with my Evening Class. I (visit) the Tower of London near the Thames and (see) the Beefeaters, the guardians of the Tower. Then, we (visit) Big Ben and Westminster Abbey. Because we hungry, we (is) had lunch at the 'Sherlock Holmes Pub' a famous place near Trafalgar Square. After lunch, we (decide) to do some shopping at Picadilly Circus. There were lots of shops there! When night came, we (have) dinner at Covent Garden and heard some jazz bands. We (have) a good time and tasted the famous Irish coffee. At the end of the evening, we (is walking) back to our hotel but we got (losing) in the streets! A cold wind was blowing and I got the flu!

Tell your teacher about your most unforgettable trip.

#### **Grammar Chunk**

### Which do you prefer?



**Traveling Alone** 



**Traveling in groups** 



- 1. Where would you like to go on vacation?
- 2. Do you prefer package tours or making your own trip?
- 3. Where did you spend your last vacation? What did you do?
- 4. What's the best way to travel?
- 5. Where is the most amazing place you have been?
- 6. Where are the best places for:
  - Adventure vacations?Shopping vacations?Historical vacations?Relaxing vacations?
- 9. What is the best and worst thing about traveling to a new country?
- 10. Where do you prefer to stay when you go on vacation?
- 11.What are your best travel tips?
- 12.What is the strangest food you've seen or eaten while on vacation?
- 13.What do you like to do while you are traveling?

### **Speaking Drill**



"Try not to worry about your interview. I'm sure it will be **smooth sailing**."



Tom fell **asleep at the wheel** and hit a street lamp.



Anna is the worst **back seat driver** I know – he's always telling me what to do.



His career is at a crossroad now.

#### **Idiomatic Expressions**

#### **Tongue Twisters**



If Freaky Fred Found Fifty Feet of Fruit And Fed Forty Feet to his Friend Frank How many Feet of Fruit did Freaky Fred Find?

A skunk sat on a stump. The stump thought the skunk stunk. The skunk thought the stump stunk . What stunk the skunk or the stump?

#### **Pronunciation Exercise**

#### **Minimal Pairs**

| Реа   | Bee   |
|-------|-------|
| Pin   | Bin   |
| Peg   | Beg   |
| Реер  | Веер  |
| Pay   | Bay   |
| Peach | Beach |
| Park  | Bark  |
| Pie   | Bye   |

| Pot   | Knot  |
|-------|-------|
| Pip   | Nip   |
| Purse | Nurse |
| Pine  | Nine  |
| Peas  | Knees |
| Pet   | Net   |
| Putt  | Nut   |
| Pail  | Nail  |

| Pie   | Thigh  |
|-------|--------|
| Pug   | Thug   |
| Pick  | Thick  |
| Pong  | Thong  |
| Pink  | Think  |
| Paw   | Thaw   |
| Patch | Thatch |
| Pawn  | Thorn  |

#### **Pronunciation Exercise**

# The End